

Total Marks
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History

Advanced

PAPER 3: Themes in breadth with aspects in depth  
Option 35.1: Britain: losing and gaining an empire, 1763–1914  
Option 35.2: The British experience of warfare, c1790–1918

Tuesday 13 June 2023 – Morning

Time: 2 hours 15 minutes

In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.

Surname					
Other names					
Centre Number					
Candidate Number					

**YOU MUST HAVE**

**Sources Booklet (enclosed)**

**YOU WILL BE GIVEN**

**Nil**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

**You must answer THREE questions on the option for which you have been prepared.**

**There are three sections in this question paper. Answer ONE question from Section A, ONE question from Section B and ONE question from Section C.**

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.**

**INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 60.**

**The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.**

**ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.**

**Check your answers if you have time at the end.**

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## **SECTION A**

**Choose EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2 for which you have been prepared.**

**You must start your answer on page 6.**

**Option 35.1: Britain: losing and gaining an empire, 1763–1914**

**Study Source 1 in the Sources Booklet before you answer this question.**

- 1 Assess the value of the source for revealing the problems that faced Governor Macquarie in New South Wales and his approach to dealing with these problems.**

**Explain your answer, using the source, the information given about its origin and your own knowledge about the historical context.**

**(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)**

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**Section A continued.**

**Option 35.2: The British experience of warfare,  
c1790–1918**

**Study Source 2 in the Sources Booklet before  
you answer this question.**

- 2 Assess the value of the source for revealing the morale of the British army in the Crimea and the military challenges faced by the British army during the siege of Sebastopol.**

**Explain your answer, using the source, the information given about its origin and your own knowledge about the historical context.**

**(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)**

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Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number:

Question 1 ☐

Question 2 ☐

Answer space continues on the next 21 pages.

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 20 MARKS**

**Turn over**

## SECTION B

**Answer ONE question in Section B on the option for which you have been prepared.**

**You must start your answer to your chosen question on page 30.**

**Option 35.1: Britain: losing and gaining an empire, 1763–1914**

### **EITHER**

- 3    How far do you agree that economic factors were the primary cause of the outbreak of the American War of Independence?**

**(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)**

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### **OR**

- 4    ‘The actions of Arabi Pasha and the rise of Arab nationalism were a significant threat to British interests in Egypt in 1882.’**

**How far do you agree with this statement?**

**(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)**

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**Section B continued.**

**Option 35.2: The British experience of warfare,  
c1790–1918**

**EITHER**

- 5 How far do you agree that Wellington's conduct of the campaigns during the Peninsular War was his most significant contribution to facing the French threat on land?**

**(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)**

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**OR**

- 6 How accurate is it to say that the development of British air power played a significant part in the achievement of victory on the Western Front in 1918?**

**(Total for Question 6 = 20 marks)**

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**Turn over**

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☐. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☐.

Chosen question number:

Question 3 ☐      Question 4 ☐

Question 5 ☐      Question 6 ☐

Answer space continues on the next 21 pages.

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 20 MARKS**

**Turn over**

## SECTION C

**Answer ONE question in Section C on the option for which you have been prepared.**

**You must start your answer to your chosen question on page 54.**

**Option 35.1: Britain: losing and gaining an empire, 1763–1914**

### **EITHER**

- 7     How far do you agree that the development of trade with India had the most significant impact on the pattern of trade in the years 1807–1914?**

**(Total for Question 7 = 20 marks)**

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### **OR**

- 8     To what extent do you agree that the acquisition of the Falklands and Aden in the 1830s made the most significant contribution to the development of key strategic bases around the world in the years 1783–1914?**

**(Total for Question 8 = 20 marks)**

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**Option 35.2: The British experience of warfare,  
c1790–1918**

**EITHER**

- 9 How far do you agree that the improvements in naval gunnery were the most important development in the conduct of war at sea in the years 1790–1918?**

**(Total for Question 9 = 20 marks)**

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**OR**

- 10 ‘It was not until the First World War that the civilian population made a significant contribution to the war effort.’**

**How far do you agree with this judgement on the years 1790–1918?**

**(Total for Question 10 = 20 marks)**

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Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number:

Question 7 ☐      Question 8 ☐

Question 9 ☐      Question 10 ☐

Answer space continues on the next 21 pages.

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 20 MARKS**

**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS**

**END OF PAPER**